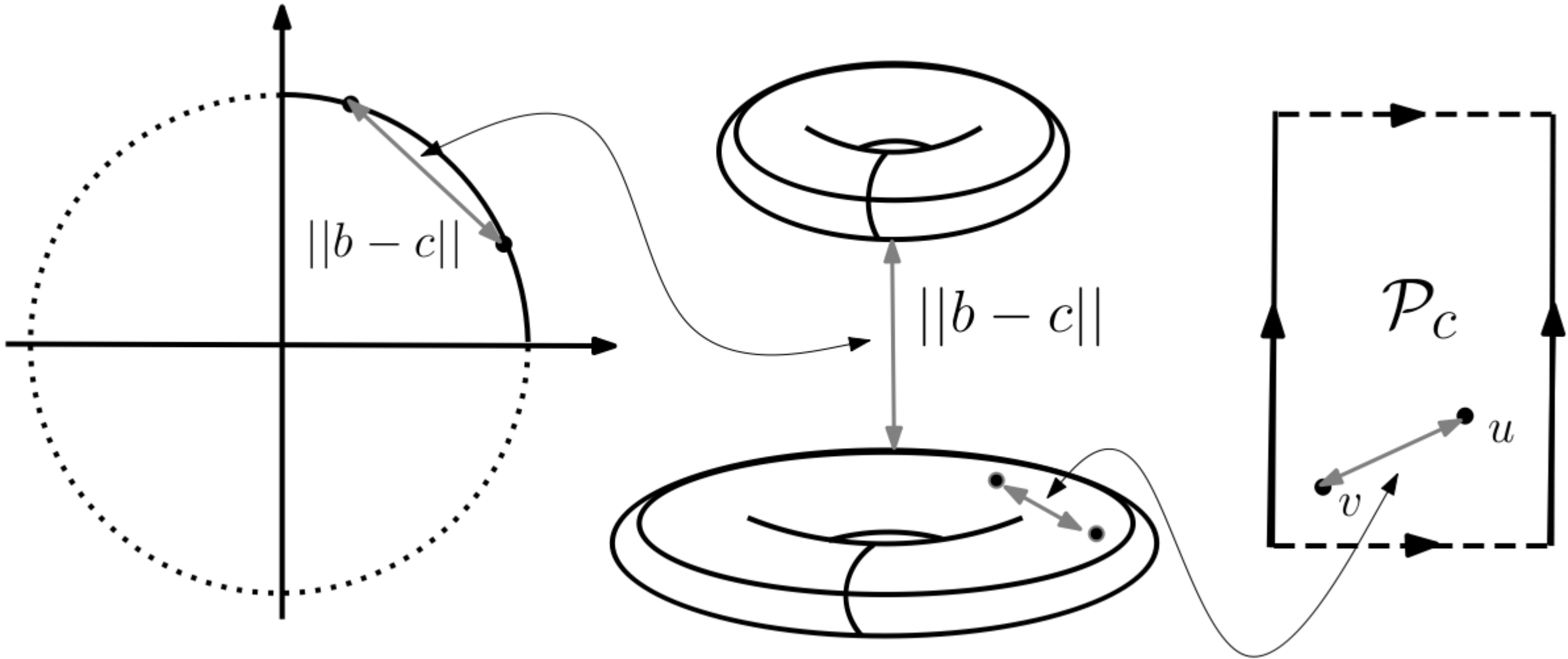
$||b-c||$
$||b-c||$
$\mathcal{P}_c$
u
v